



**ICRD 2022** 

## **PREFACE**

The second International Conference on rural development was held on Juni 13-14, 2022 via Zoom Webinar And Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember (Blended). ICRD 2022 aims to bring together leading academic and industry researchers, scientists, engineers and practitioners to exchange research and service ideas, methods, results and share the latest experiences, on all theoretical, experimental and applied aspects of the Social and Exact field. ICRD 2022 will provide a unique interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary forum for researchers, practitioners, and educators to present and discuss innovations, trends, practical challenges faced, and smart solutions adopted in the social and exact fields of rural development.

At this conference, there were research and service papers carried out by several researchers from various institutions and universities, which were presented in parallel oral sessions. In addition, the committee also presented four keynote speakers, namely Dr. H. Sandiaga S U, B.B.A., M.B.A (Minister of Tourism and Creative Economy, Indonesia), Drs. K. H. Salwa Arifin (Regent Of Bondowoso, Indonesia), Dr. Sema G. Dilna (Cotabato State University, Philippines), Prof. Dr. Kittisak Jermsittiparsert, (Henan University of Economics and Law, China), Dr. Yin Soriya is a (University of Phnom Penh, Cambodia), Modou Jonga (Erstwhile Director of Administration of Brikama Area Council, The Gambia), Wahyu Nurkholis Syahputra (Renewable Energy and Energy Conservation Laboratory Department of Mechanical Engineering Chiang Mai University, Thailand), Dr. Bagus Setya R, M.Kom (Head of LPPM Muhammadiyah University Jember, Indonesia), Dr. Suwignyo W, M.M (Director of STIE Mandala Jember, Indonesia), and Dr. Ir. Sulistyawati M.P (Rector Pasuruan Merdeka University, Indonesia).

We would like to thank everyone involved for the success of the conference, especially to the organization's staff, program committee members and reviewers. They work very hard to review all papers and provide valuable suggestions for authors to improve their research. In addition, we would also like to thank the external reviewers who provided extra assistance with the review process, and the authors who contributed their research to this conference.

The conference, the first of its kind, provided a forum for researchers and scientists to communicate their latest developments and present their original results in the social and exact fields of village development. We hope that the experience of the 2022 participants is fruitful and can be remembered for a long time.

We hope to see you all again at the next conference.ICRD 2023